1.improve or get better, victory, defeat, survive, difficulty, prosperity
'It is hard to hold on,' (a) he said. But with the help of his religion, friends and family, Nick managed to pull through (b) to become an international symbol of triumph (c)over adversity (d).

2 bravery, inspire, motivational, perceived, problems, cheerless
I realised (a) why God had made us like this to give hope to others. It was so inspirational (b) to me that I decided to use my life to encourage (c) other people and give them the courage (d) that the article had given me.
3. determination, problems, strong opinions, nourish, audacity, cheer

The challenges (a) in our lives are there to strengthen (b) our convictions (c). "They are not there to run us over," said Nick. In 1990 Nick won the Australian Young Citizen of Year award for his bravery and perseverance (d).
4. modifyladjust, soberly, jolly, griefl lamentation, unfortunate, flushed

Ben is also in complete new mourning(a). He is rather a jolly little man, but at present trying to adapt (b) himself to the regrettable (c) occasion. Mrs. Jordan sails into the room and solemnly (d) goes straight to Mrs. Slater and kisses her.
5. clasp, giggle, snug, chirpily, spellbound, astonishment, anxious

They are transfixed (a) with amazement (b); Victoria clings (c) to Mrs. Slater. They look at the door. A slight chuckling (d) is heard from upstairs.
6. dressed, unshoed/ unshod, strong disclosing, unkind, shoed/shod

The door opens, revealing (a) an old man clad (b) in a faded but gay dressing -gown. He is in his stockinged (c) feet. Although over seventy, he is vigorous and well
coloured. His bright, malicious (d) eyes twinkle under his heavy, reddish-gray eyebrows.
7. distant, relaxed, lazinesslidleness, pull oneself, clearly, assurance

After spending a leisurely (a) Sunday at home, the very thought of returning to work on Monday is tiring. Lethargy (b) creeps (c) in if the holiday continues over an extended period. The fact that I was to leave behind my newly-wed wife and go to a far-off (d) place did not help either.
8. travelable, assurance, clearly, area, convention, non-travelable

Obviously (a) I did not want to go. However, I finally did decide to go. I did not have much to carry by way of luggage-just a trunk. Ours is a hilly terrain (b), wihtout any motorable (c) roads - and there is no certainty (d) that we are ever going to have any roads.
9. frightening, careful, friendly, unfriendly, reserved, great personality

It was a very quiet friendship that developed over the years. "Manikda was a shy (a) person and always very discreet (b) about displaying his emotions," said Roberge. Though to outsiders Ray's massive stature (c) - physical and intellectual - might have made him come across as cold, aloof (d) and even intimidating (e), he was in reality a very simple and unassuming man with a subtle sense of humour.
10. vain, fine, unsaid, stated, display of a film, modest

He was in reality a very simple unassuming (a) man with a subtle (b) sense of humour. It was an unspoken (c) arrangement between the two of them to meet on Sundays at 9 a.m at Ray's residence on Bishop Lefroy Road, Kolkata. Ray would invite Roberge over for private screenings (d) of his latest films and welcomed comments on them.
11. foreign / non native, native / local, trading plants, clean and fresh, habitat

When I was a child, which is almost more than fifty years ago, the environment was very pristine (a), very beautiful and very green. We are a British colony, and the British government at that time started to clear cut the indigenous (b) forests in our forested mountains because they wanted to establish commercial plantation (c) of exotic (d) species of trees.

12 habitat, heterogeneity, plants, animals, vanished, reappeared, extinct

These trees are very nice, they grow tall, and they grow very fast, but as they grow they destroy all the local biological diversity (a). All the flora (b) and fauna (c) disappeared (d).
13. plants, animals, re establish, modified, drive, establish

The environment had changed (a); and that's when I started this campaign (b) to restore (c) the vegetation (d) and to restore the land and to rehabilitate the forests.
14. gratification, received, first remuneration, outcome, gap

I filled the slot (a). Samsuddin helped me earn my first wages. (b) Half a century later, I can still feel the surge of pride (c) in earning my own money for the first time. Every child is born, with some inherited (d) characteristics, into a specific socio-economic and emotional environment.
15. exist, an effect for a long time, depressed, completely, picture, changed/moved

He looked utterly (a) downcast (b) as I shifted (c) to my seat in the last row. The image (d) of him weeping when I shifted to the last row left a lasting impression (e) on me.

16 islet, revived, say sorry, leave, religious provincialism, hard

After school, we went home and told our respective parents about the incident. Lakshmana Sastry summoned (a) the teacher, and in our presence, told the teacher that he should not spread the poison of social inequality and communalintolerance (b) in the minds of innocent children. He bluntly asked the teacher either apologize (c) or quit (d) the school and the island.
17. improved, initially, finally, the act of finding somebody guilty of crime, repent, hard

Not only did the teacher regret (a) his behaviour but the strong sense of conviction (b) Lakshmana Sastry conveyed ultimately (c)reformed (d) this young teacher.

18 perfect, inborn, regular, liberality, prosperity, islet

I was born into a middle-class Tamil family in the island (a) town of Rameswaram in the erstwhile (b) Madras State. My father, Janulabdeen had neither much formal (c) education nor much wealth(d).
19. upset / worried, ceremonial, eat dinner, frightened, petrified

One day, he invited me to his home for a meal. His wife was horrified (a) at the idea of a Muslim boy being invited to dine (b) in her ritually(c) pure kitchen. She refused to serve me in her kitchen. Sivasubramania lyer was not perturbed (d), nor did he get angry with his wife, but instead, served me with his own hands and sat down beside me to eat his meal

20 diminishing, forward, unwillingly," satisfaction, realise, glow

I couldn't convince him to buy a new pair. Reluctantly (a) I gave him the hunting boots I was wearing. I then took out my pair of leather shoes from the trunk, and noticed my father's face lighting up (b) with contentment (c). Suddenly he looked at me and said, "Take care. Write to us...'Father wanted to say something but the bus started moving. I saw my father gradually receding (d) into the distance.

## KEY

## PAPER - II Q.NO. 16 SYNONYMS

## $\begin{array}{llll}\text { 1. A)Survive } & \text { B)improve or get better } & \text { C) victory } & \text { D) difficulty }\end{array}$

2 A)perceived
B) motivational
C) inspire
D) bravery
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { 3.A) problems } & \text { B)nourish } & \text { C) strong opinions } & \text { D)determination }\end{array}$
4. A) griefl lamentation
B)modify/adjust
C) unfortunate
D) soberly
5. A)spellbound
B)astonishment
C) clasp
D) giggle
6.A) strong disclosing
B) dressed
C) unshoed/ unshod
D) unkind
7. A)relaxed
B) laziness/idleness
C) pull oneself
D) distant
8. A) clearly
B)area
C) travelable
D) assurance
9. A) reserved B)careful C)great personality frightening D) unfriendly
10.
A) modest
B) fine
C) unsaid
D) display of a film,
11. A)clean and fresh B) native / local C) trading plants $D$ ) foreign / non native
12 A) heterogeneity
B) plants
C) animals
D) vanished
13. A) modified
B) drive
C) re establish
D) plants
14. A)gap B) first remuneration C)gratification D) received
15. A) completely B)depressed C)changed/moved D) an effect for a long time

16 A) called B)religious provincialism C) say sorry D) leave
17. A) repent B) the act of finding somebody guilty of crime C) finally D)improved
18 ,
A)islet
B) formerly
C) regular
D) prosperity
19. A) frightened
B) eat dinner
C) petrified
D) upset I worried
20 A) unwillingly
B) glow
C) satisfaction
D)diminishing
1.. I'd be lost (a) without it,' said Nick, Water sports aren't Nick's only thing - he also plays golf with a club tucked under his chin., and is a huge (b) fan of the English Premier League. His parents decided not to send him to a special (c) school - a decision he said was very hard (d) for him.
(A) Lost
(B) Huge
(C) Special
[ ]
3. Big
(D) Hard
[ ]
4. Above
5. Ordinary
6. Easy
2. His disability came without any medical explanation - a rare (a) occurrence called Phocomelia - and Nick and his parents spent many years asking why this cruel (b) trick would happen to them. 'My mother was a nurse and she did everything right (c) during pregnancy but she still blamed (d) herself,' he said.
(A) Rare
[ ]

1. Kind
(B) Cruel
[ ]
2. Arrogant
(C) Right
[ ]
3. Cursed
(D) Blamed
[ ]
4. Common
5. Wrong
6. Appreciated
7. It was so hard for them but right from the start (a) they did their best (b) to make me independent. (c) My dad put me in the water at 18 months and gave the courage (d) to learn how to swim.
(A) Start
[ ]
8. Worst
(B) Best
(C) Independent
[ ]
9. Stop
(D) Courage
[ ]
10. Begin
11. Dependent
12. I felt cold (a) and bitter (b). I hated God for doing this to me and was terrified of what would happen when my parents weren't there to look after me. I could brush my own teeth with a wall mounted brush and wash my own hair with pump action soap, but here was so much (c) that was impossible (d) for me.
(A) Cold
[ ] 1. Less
(B) Bitter [ ] 2. More
(C) Much [ ] 3. Love
(D) Impossible [ ] 4. Sweet
13. Heat
14. Possible
15. Henry : Suppose (a) they come when we're doing it.

Mrs. Slater : I will fasten (b) the front (c) door. Get your coat off, Henry. We'll change it.

Mrs. Slater: I'll run up and move the chairs out of the way.
(Victoria appears (d), dressed according to her mother's instructions.)
(A)Suppose
[ ] 1. Visible
(B) Fasten
[ ] 2.Disappear
(C) Front
[ ] 3. Loose
(D) Appears
[ ]
4. Tied
5. Back
6. Determine
6. Are you planning to pinch (a) it ?

Henry: No, my child. Grandpa gave (b) it to your mother before (c) he died
(A) Pinch
[ ]

1. Earlier
(B) Gave
[ ]
2. Steal
(C) Before
[ ]
3. Took
4. Discharge
5. After
6. Mrs. Slater: I thought l'd fetch (a) this down as well. Our clock's worth (b) nothing and this always (c) appealed (d) to me.
(A) Fetch
(B) Worth
(C) Always
[ ]
7. Give
(D) Appealed
[ ]
8. Usual
9. Worthless
10. Costly
11. Ben is also in complete (a) new mourning. He is rather a jolly (b) little man, but at present trying to adapt himself to the regrettable (c) occasion. Mrs. Jordan sails into the room and solemnly goes straight (d) to Mrs. Slater and kisses her.
(A) Complete
[ ]
12. Rewarding
(B) Jolly
[ ]
13. Finish
(C) Regrettable
[ ]
14. Happy
(D) Straight
[ ]
15. Sad
16. crooked
17. Incomplete
18. So this little (a) distance has tired you ? Rest (b) for a while. But we have to be in time for the bus.' Father was quiet (c) for some time. He thoughtfully (d) looked at the sun for a moment and then his eyes fell on the can of home-made wine that I was carrying.
(A) Little
[ ]
19. Unrest
(B) Rest
[ ]
20. Small
(C) Quiet [ ]
21. CaIm
(D) Thoughtfully [ ]
22. Noisy
23. More
24. Thoughtlessly
25. Wetting (a) his lips with his tongue he said in a matter-of-fact manner, 'I am thirsty (b). I gave him the can of wine. He poured himself a mug and handed me the can. He drank all of it at one go. He then arranged the belt that was attached (c) to the trunk carefully (d)

| (A) Wetting | $[$ | $]$ | 1. Soaking |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (B) Thirsty | $[$ | $]$ | 2. Preciously |
| (C) Attached | $[$ | $]$ | 3. Carelessly |
| (D) Carefully | $[$ | $]$ | 4. Drying |
|  |  |  | 5. Unthirsty |
|  |  |  | 6. Detached |

11. From time to time it crossed my mind that it was improper (a) for me to let father carry the luggage. I wanted to tell him that I would like to carry the trunk myself, but my guilt (b) and shame (c) did not allow (d) me to do so.
(A) Improper
[ ]
12. Innocence
(B) Guilt
[ ]
13. Permit
(C) Shame
[ ] 3. Proper
(D) Allow
[ ]
14. Right
15. Restrict
16. Respect
17. This self-consciousness had probably to do with my education, the white-collar job that I had or quite simply (a) my pride (b). Somehow I had the feeling that if I carried the luggage, my father and my people, in fact the whole (c) world would laugh at me and I would be belittled (d).
(A) Simply
[ ]
18. Praised
(B) Pride
[ ]
19. Partial
(C) Whole
[ ]
20. Dishonour
(D) Belittled
[ ]
21. Additionally
22. Pleased
23. Total
24. Father had provided for my education, and I had been able to realise his dreams. My parents were truly (a) proud (b) of me. It was through me that they had earned (c) a greater degree of admiration (d) and respect (e) from the villagers.
(A) Truly
[ ]
25. Spent
(B) Proud
(C) Earned
(D) Admiration
[ ]
26. Humble
(E) Respect
[ ]
27. Modest
28. Disrespect
29. Roberge does not endorse the accusation (a) of Ray's detractors that the master director made his reputation (b) selling India's poverty to the West. "What struck me most was not the material (c) poverty depicted in the films, but the enormous (d) spiritual poverty of some rich people is much deplorable than material poverty," he said.

| (A) Accusation | $[$ | $]$ | 1. Popularity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (B) Reputation | $[$ | $]$ | 2. Huge |
| (C) Material | $[$ | $]$ | 3. Dishonour |
| (D) Enormous | $[$ | $]$ | 4. Immaterial |
|  |  |  | 5. Small |
|  |  | 6. Innocence |  |

15. It was a very quiet (a) friendship that developed over the years. Manikda was a shy (b)person and always very discreet (c) about displaying his emotions," said Roberge Though to outsiders, Ray's massive (d) stature-physical and intellectual (e) - might have made him come across as cold, aloof and even intimidating .
(A) Quiet
[ ]
16. Careless
(B) Shy
[ ]
17. Bold
(C) Discreet [ ] 3. Noisy
(D) Massive [ ] 4. Small
(E) Intellectual [ ] 5. Literate
18. Ignorant
19. He was in reality very simple (a) and unassuming (b) man with a subtle sense of humour (c) It was an unspoken (d) arrangement between the two of them to meet on Sundays at 9 a.m at Ray's residence on Bishop Lefroy Road, Kolkata. Ray would invite Roberge over for private (e) screenings of his latest films and welcomed comments on them.

| (A) Simple | $[$ | $]$ | 1. Comedy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (B) Unassuming | [ | $]$ | 2. Curb |
| (C) Humour | $[$ | $]$ | 3. Impudent |
| (D) Unspoken | [ | ] | 4. Public |
| (E) Private | [ | ] | 5. Spoken |
|  |  |  | 6. Complex |

17. "Ray's screenplay manuscripts were an art by themselves," Roberge says, "hand-written in Bengali, with notes in English for his set-designer, with sketches here and there, and occasional (a) staff notation of fragments of music." One Sunday morning, Roberge found (b) Ray in a disturbed (c) mood. A few (d) wellknown personalities of the city had visited him earlier to go through some of his manuscripts.

| (A) Occasional | $[$ | $]$ | 1. Rare |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (B) Found | $[$ | $]$ | 2. Calm |
| (C) Disturbed | $[$ | $]$ | 3. Lost |
| (D) Few | $[$ | $]$ | 4. More |
|  |  |  | 5. Regular |
|  |  |  | 6. Clumsy |

18. Wangari Maathai started (a) the Green Belt movement and also fought for equal (b) rights for women in Africa. She is the first (c) woman to win (d) the Nobel Peace (e) Prize.
(A) Started [ ] 1. Last
(B) Equal
[ ]
19. War
(C) First
[ ]
20. Lose
(D) Win
[ ]
21. Stopped
(E) Peace
[ ]
22. Unequal
23. Calm
24. So we knew that what the people in the rural (a) areas were asking for had to do with the environment. They did not have those things because the environment was degraded (b). So, from the very beginning (c) we understood (d) that we have to rehabilitate the environment.
(A) Rural [ ] 1. Misunderstood
(B) Degraded [ ] 2. Country-side
(C) Beginning [ ] 3. Bad
(D) Understood [ ] 4. Ending
25. Urban
26. Upgraded
27. I was born (a) into a milddle-class Tamil family in the island tow $n$ of Rameswaram in the erstwhile (b) Madras State. My father, Jainulabdeen, had neither much formal (c) education nor much wealth (d).
(A) Born
[ ]
28. Present
(B) Erstwhile
[ ]
29. Past
(C) Formal
[ ]
30. Poverty/Debts
(D) Wealth
[ ]
31. Future
32. Died
33. Informal

## Q.NO. 17 ANTONYMS

1. $2,1,5,6$
2. $5,4,1,6$
3. $3,5,1,2$
4. 4,5,6,3
5. $2,4,1,3,6$
6. 6,3,2,5,4
7. $5,6,4,1$
8. $4,1,5,6$
9. $6,3,5,2$
10. $6,3,1,5$
11. 3,1,6,5
12. $6,3,4,5$
13. 5,3,2,4
14. 5,1,6,3
15. $2,1,5,3$
16. $4,3,1$
17. $5,1,4,6$
$124,3,2,1$
18. 3,2,1,4,6
19. 4,5,1,3,2
20. At age ten Nick tried to drown himself in the bath but .....(a) (luckilylluck) the attempt was...... (b) (unsuccessfully/unsuccessful). 'I felt there was no purpose when you lack purpose and strength. It is hard to hold on,' he said. But with the help of .......c) (religious/religion), friends and family, Nick managed to pull through to become an international symbol of triumph over. $\qquad$ (d) (adversity/adverse).
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
21. When I was 13, I read a newspaper article about a $\qquad$ (a) (disabled/disability)man who had managed to $\qquad$ (b) (achievement/achieve) great things and helped others,' said Nick. I realised why God had made us like this- to give hope to others. It was so $\qquad$ (c) (inspiration/inspirational) to me that I decided to use my life to encourage other people and give them the $\qquad$ (courage/courageous) that the article had given me.'
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
22. "The challenges in our lives are there to...a) (strengthen/strengthening) our convictions. They are not there to run us over", said Nick. In 1990 Nick won the ...(b) (AustralialAustralian) Young Citizen of the Year award for his. $\qquad$ (bravery/brave) and (d) (perseverel perseverance).
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
23. She was.....(a) (amazement/amazing),' said Nick. 'She taught me how to surf and I was terrified at first, but once I got up there it felt. $\qquad$ (b)(absolutelylabsolute) fantastic and I caught some waves pretty well.' Nick...(c)(quick/quickly) learned how to do the 360 degree spins on his board - a feat that got him on the cover of Surfer magazine within 48 hours. 'No one has ever done that in the. $\qquad$ (d) (history/historical) of surfing,' he said. 'But I have a very low centre of gravity so I've got pretty good balance."
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
24. Ben: My word, it's a good thing he did.

Mrs. Jordan: He always was $\qquad$ (a) (thoughtful/thoughtfully) in that way. He was too.... (b) (honour/honourable) to have 'gone' without....(c) (paying/pay) his premium.

Henry: And when I came in I found him undressed.....(d) (surelylsure) enough and snug in bed.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
6.. Father
was $\qquad$ (a) (quiet/quietly) for some time. He....(b)(thoughtful/thoughtfully) looked at the sun for a $\qquad$ . (C) (moment/momentary), and then his eyes fell on the can of home-made wine that I was carrying. Wetting his lips with his tongue he said in a matter-of-fact manner, 'I am .. (d) (thirsty/thirst).
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
7. I gave him the can of wine. He poured himself a mug and handed me the can. He drank all of it at one go. He then ... .(a) (arrangement/arranged) the belt that was attached to the trunk. .(b) (carefully/careful) on his forehead. So, this was the picture: my father carrying my luggage on his back and me following him with a tiny bag in my hand. We were walking up a narrow.... (c) (hill/hilly) road neither of us uttered a word as if we were strangers who spoke...(d) (different/ difference) languages.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
8. I did not know what was going on in his mind. From time to time it crossed my mind that it was.....(a) (improperlimproperly) for me to let father carry the luggage. I wanted to tell him that I would like to carry the trunk myself, but my guilt and......(b) (shame/shameful) did not allow me to do so. This self- $\qquad$ (c) (conscious/consciousness) had probably to do with my .... (d) (educational/
education), the white-collar job that I had, or quite simply my pride. Somehow, I had the feeling that if I carried the luggage, my father and my people, in fact the whole world would laugh at me and I would be belittled.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
9. My father protested. "Give me an old pair. You don't have to spend money on.... (a) (new/newly) shoes.' I couldn't convince him to buy a new pair.
(b)
(Reluctant/Reluctantly) I gave him the hunting boots I was wearing. I then took out my pair of leather shoes from the trunk, and noticed my father's face lighting up with. $\qquad$ (c) contentment/content) $\qquad$ (d) (sudden/suddenly) he looked at me and said "take care".
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
10. Father wanted to say something but the bus started moving. I saw my father.
(a) (gradually/gradual) receding into the distance. I saw that the road we had come by looked like a giant...(b) (motionless/motionlessly) rope. Father would use the same road to go back home.... (c) (simultaneous/simultaneously) our journeys started in two opposite directions, with me seated in the...... (d) (luxurylluxurious) seat of a bus and father walking back with weary legs on the pebble-strewn road.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
11. Roberge does not endorse the...
.(a)... (accuse/ accusation)of Ray's detractors that the master director made his ....(b)... .(reputation/repute) selling India's poverty to the West. "What struck me most was not the material poverty $\qquad$ (C)...(depict/depicted) in the films, but the enormous spiritual poverty of some rich people is much more....(d).....(deplorable/deplore) than material poverty," he said
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
12. It was a very quiet...(a)..(.friendship/friend) that developed over the years. Manikda [as Ray was affectionately called by his friends] was a shy person and always very discreet about... (b).....(displaying/display) his emotions "Though to outsiders, Ray's massive that developed over the years.- physical and intellectualmight have made him come across as cold, aloof and even $\qquad$ (c)..... (intimidating/intimidate), he was in ..(d)...(reality/real) a very simple and unassuming man with a subtle sense of humour.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
13. "In these three films Ray was at his most...(a)... (person/personal) and when some critics saw the films as didactic and verbose, he felt ..(b)...(deep/deeply)hurt. For, in these last films, Satyajit was directly ......(c).....(talking/talk) to us, conveying his . .(d)...(person/personal) message on society and civilization.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
14. One....(a)... (important/importance) fallout of this friendship was the...(b)....(establish/establishment) of Chitrabani, a communication and film institute, the first of its kind in West Bengal, which Roberge ...(c)... (found/founded) in 1970 and to which Ray, as a token of ...(d)...(friends/friendship), lent his name as co-founder.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
15. For 26 years Roberge was the...(a)...(director/direct) of Chitrabani and under him the institute not only...(b).... (produce/produced) important...(c).... (document/documentary) features, but also became breeding ground for....(d).... (local/locality) talent for film-making...
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
16. They will... (a)......(germinate/germination) and they will know these are the seedlings from the seeds they..(b)....(plant/planted) and we gave them...(c).. (plastic/plasticity) bags to be able to put those seedlings and to nurture them and when they were about half a meter long then they could go and...(d).....(transplant/ transplantation) them on their farms.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
17.. That sense of.....(a).... (proud/pride), sense of dignity that they are not begging, that they are doing things for themselves was very
$\ldots .$. (b).....(empowering/empowerment). That.... (c)....(transformation/transform) was very...(d)...(power/powerful)
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
18. I'm very happy about the fact that now in Africa you see new efforts of..(a)...(ensurelensuring) that Africans......(b).... (engage lengagement) in dialogue, that they invest in ....(c).....(peace/peaceful) negotiations for conflicts, that we manage our environment. We must restore our environment and try to ensure that we do not fight, because we are.... (d)
(d).... (allow/ allowing) the environment, especially the land, to be degraded.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
19. The new teacher could not stomach a Hindu priest's son sitting with a Muslim boy. In.....(a)....... (accord/accordance) with our social ranking as the new teacher saw it, I was...(b).... (askl asked) to go and sit on the back bench. I felt very sad, and so did Ramanadha Sastry. He looked. $\qquad$ (c). (utter/utterly) downcast as
I....(d)......(shifted/shift) to my seat in the last row.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
c) $\qquad$ d) $\qquad$
20. "Abul! I know you have to go away to grow. Does the seagull not...(a)....
(fly/flew)across the sun, alone and without a nest?." He quoted Khalil Gibran to my (b)....(hesitate/hesitant) mother, "Your children are not your children. They are the sons and daughters of Life's ...(c)....(long/longing) for itself. They come through you
but not from you. You may.....(d).. (give/given)them your love but not your thoughts, for they have their own thoughts.
a)
b)
c)
d)

## Q.NO. 18 RIGHT FORMS

1. Luckily, unsuccessful, religion, adversity
2. Disabled, achieve, inspirational, courage
3.Strengthen, Australian, bravery, perseverance
3. Amazing, absolutely, quickly, history
4. Thoughtful, honourable, paying, sure
5. Quiet, thoughtfully, moment, thirsty
6. Arranged, carefully, hilly, different
7. Improper, shame, consciousness, education
8. New, reluctantly, contentment, suddenly
9. gradually, motionless, simultaneously, luxurious
10. accusation, reputation, depicted, deplorable
11. friendship, displaying, intimidating, reality
12. personal, deeply, talking, personal
13. Important, establishment, founded, friendship
14. Director, produced, documentary, local
15. Germinate, planted, plastic, transplant
16. pride, empowering, transformation, powerful
17. Ensuring, engage, peaceful, allowing
18. Accordance, asked, utterly, shifted
19. Fly, hesitant, longing, give
20. She could only see my head so decided to do a 360 (a) degr _ _ spin in the car seat to (b) fr ${ }_{-} k$ her out.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
21. 'I could brush my own (a) $t_{\__{-}}$th with a wall (b)m _ nted brush.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
22. Nick and Kanae got married on (a) Febr _ _ ry 12,2012 and on February13,2013 they were blessed with the birth of a (b) $h_{\__{-}}$Ithy baby boy with full body.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
23. My heart's fit to (a) br _ $k$ when I see the little trifles that belonged to father lying (b) ar __ nd, and think he'll never use them again.
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
24. You don't (a) s $\qquad$ m to (b)r_lize what it's costing me to bear up like I am doing.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
25. It would never do for them tom find you in (a) col $\qquad$ rs with grandfather lying dead, (b) upst $\qquad$ rs.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
26. Lethargy creeps in if the holiday (a) contin _ s over an extended (b) per $\qquad$ d.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
27. In fact, carrying the trunk should not have been such a worry for me except that my education had me shun physical (a) lab $\qquad$ r. After all, I was a government officer and the (b) id _ of people seeing me carry my own luggage was not at all amusing.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
28. It was the beginning of a close (a)fr__ ndship that lasted 22 years until Ray's (b) d _ _th in 1992.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
29. It was a unique friendship that developed between a French-Canadian (a) pr__st and one of the world's (b) gr __ test film directors.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
30. The film was watched (a) rep __tedly soon after it's (b) rel__se.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
31. "He was even shy of (a) rec __ ving compliments," (b) s_d Roberge.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
32. As the saying (a) $g_{\__{-}} s$, no one is a prophet in one's own (b) $c_{~_{-}}$ntry.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
33. He has grown so (a) $w_{\ldots} k$ that he looked (b) fr __l as a child.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
34. They will try to (a) cr__te a (b) $p_{\ldots}$ ceful environment.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
16.We stood silent, (a) __ ch thinking our own (b) th _ ghts.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
35. They needed firewood and (a) b $\qquad$ Iding (b) mater $\qquad$ I.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
36. (a)Ind $\qquad$ ns will (b) b $\qquad$ Id their own India.
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
37. It was a (a) f__rly large pucca (b) $h$ $\qquad$ se.
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
38. My father used to (a) av $\qquad$ d all (b) inessent $\qquad$ I comforts and luxuries.
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$

## Q. NO. 19 VOWEL CLUSTERS

| 1. Degree | Freak |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2. Teeth | Mounted |
| 3. February | healthy |
| 4. Break | around |
| 5. seem | realize |
| 6. Colours | upstairs |
| 7. Continues | period |
| 8. Labour | idea |
| 9. Friendship | death |
| 10. Priest | greatest |
| 11. Repeatedly | release |
| 12. Receiving | said |
| 13. Goes | country |
| 14. Weak | Frail |
| 15. Create | Peaceful |
| 16. Each | thoughts |
| 17. Building | material |
| 18. Indians | noirly |

1. His disability without any (a) medi $\qquad$ (kal/cal) explanation - a rare (b) occur $\qquad$ (encelance)

## a)

$\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
2. His mum invented a (a) spe $\qquad$ (sial/cial) plastic device that (b) me _ (ent/ant) he could hold a pen and pencil.
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
3. I have a very low (a) cen $\qquad$ (tor/tre) of gravity so I've got pretty good (b) bal $\qquad$ (ancelence).
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
4. The (a) chall $\qquad$ (anges/enges) in our lives are there to strengthen our (b) convic $\qquad$ (tions/sions).
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
5. Mrs. Slater: Father had been merry this morning. He went out soon after (a) break
$\qquad$ (past/fast) to pay his (b) insur $\qquad$ (encelance).
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
6. Mrs. Jordan: He always was (a) thought $\qquad$ (full/ful) in that way. He was too (b) honour $\qquad$ (abellable) to have 'gone' without paying his premium.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
7. Time flew, and five months into my (a) marri $\qquad$ (agelege) I realized it. (b) Initia $\qquad$ (Ily/ly) I thought of extending my leave - even taking unpaid leave.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
8. (a) Fina $\qquad$ (Ily/ly) my father came up with a (b) solu $\qquad$ (tion/sion).
a) $\qquad$
b) $\qquad$
9. It was a unique (a) friend $\qquad$ (ly/ship) that developed between a FrenchCanadian priest and
$\qquad$ (est/ness) film directors.
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
10. To Roberge, the
(a) great (tion/sion) for him was that he often addressed the French speaking priest in Bengali.

## a)

$\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
11. "In these three films Ray was at his most (a) person $\qquad$ (el/al) and when some critics saw the films as (b) didact $\qquad$ (ic/ac) and verbose, he felt deeply hurt.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
12. When they (a) final $\qquad$ (ised/ly) met,it was the beginning of a close (b) friend $\qquad$ (ly/ship) that lasted 22 years until Ray's death in 1992.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
13. For, in these last films, Satyajit was directly talking to us, conveying his (a) person $\qquad$ (allel) message on society and (b) civiliza $\qquad$ (tion/sion).
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
14. An $\qquad$ (lelol), Roberge feels, that in the face of death Ray was searching for an answer.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
15. The three legs: one leg is peace, the other leg is good (a) govern _ (ance/ment), the third leg is (b) sustain $\qquad$ (ed/able) management of resources.
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
16. So I asked the (a) forest $\qquad$ (orslers) to come and teach them, but they were very complicated-they are (b) profe $\qquad$ (ssionals/tionals).
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
17. I see a lot of African (a) lead $\qquad$ (ors/ers) encouraging each other to engage in (b) dialo $\qquad$ (gue/ge).
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
18. He did his best to break social (a) barri (ers/ars) so that people from varying backgrounds could (b) ming__ (lelel).
a) $\qquad$ b) $\qquad$
19. We lived in our (a)ancestr $\qquad$ (lelal) house, which was built in the middle of the nineteenth century. It was (b) fair $\qquad$ (ly/ness) large pucca house.
a) $\qquad$ b)
$\qquad$
20. 'I decide to be (a) thank $\qquad$ (full/ful)for what I do have, not get (b) ang (rey/ry) about what I don't.
a) $\qquad$ b)

## Q. NO. 20 SUFFIXES

| 1. | Medical | occurrence |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. | Special | meant |
| 3. | Centre | balance |
| 4. | Challenges | convictions |
| 5. | Breakfast | insurance |
| 6. | Thoughtful | honourable |
| 7. | Marriage | initially |
| 8. | Finally | solution |
| 9. | Friendship | Greatest |
| 10. | Greatest | appreciation |
| 11. | Personal | Didactic |
| 12. | Finally | friendship |
| 13. | Personal | civilization |
| 14. | Agnostic | possible |
| 15. | Governance | sustainable |
| 16. | Foresters | professionals |
| 17. | Leaders | dialogue |
| 18. | Barriers | mingle |
| 19. | Ancestral | fairly |
| 20. | Thankful | angry |

## CLASSIFICATION OF VOCABULARY

CLASS X
PAPER - II
Q.NO. 23
$8 x^{1 / 4}=2 M$

1. Cultured, mean, logical, affable, idealistic, stingy, obnoxious, slovenly

| Positive Qualities | Negative Qualities |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

2. Malicious, intrepid, outgoing, haughty, finicky, enthusiastic, observant, aggressive

| Positive Qualities | Negative Qualities |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

3. Sullen, sneaky, competitive, cautious, exuberant, bossy, haughty, enthusiastic

| Positive Qualities | Negative Qualities |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

4. Virgin, school, publicist, world, accountant, programmer, hospital, country.

| People | Places |
| :--- | :--- |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

5. Criteria, ellipses, curricula, indices, algae, stomata, series, cacti.

| Greek Plurals | Latin Plurals |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

6. Clear-sighted, for ages, well-read, give way, at length, peacock-blue, cold-blooded, at a loss

| Compound Adjectives | Idioms |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

7. get one's own way, along with, set foot, in case of,in addition to, get rid of, on purpose, apart from.

| Idioms | Compound Prepositional Phrases |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

8. mouth-watering, blue-bordered, by way of, a head of, brown-haired, due to, in accordance with, old-fashioned.

| Compound Adjectives | Compound Prepositional Phrases |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

9. aye-aye, ding-dong, chuk-chuk, ping-pong, bang-bang, chop-chop, zig-zag, seesaw.

| Duplicative Words | Alliterative Words |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

10. hip-hop, tip-top, bow-wow, easy-peasy, chit-chat, pitter-patter, okey-dokey, hodge-podge.

| Rhyming words | Alliterative Words |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

11. Tata, papa, helter-skelter, itsy-bitsy, ha ha,boo-boo, nitty-gritty, hurly-burly.

| Rhyming words | Duplicative Words |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

12. a short stay between two places in one's journey, a person who brings our new books, stopover, publisher, a group of three films that has the same characters, portal, trilogy, an impressive entrance to a building.

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

13. a person who tries to make something less good by criticising it, a person who is extremely important, detractor, colossus, culprit, manuscript, a person who is responsible for a crime, a hand written document.

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

14. Dictum, verbose, a statement which is true, using more words, didactic, agnostic, designed to teach moral, sure about the existence of God.

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

15. a doctor who treats heart diseases, Archaeologist, Geologist, a person who studies, ancient remains, a scientist who studies the earth, Cardiologist, a doctor who treats bones, Orthopaedist.

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

16. Transplant, degradation, try, transplantation, rehabilitation, rehabilitate, degrade, trial.

| Nouns | Verbs |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

17. Restore, establishment, treat, cultivation, restoration, treatment, cultivate, establish.

| Nouns | Verbs |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

18. Temple, house, father, helpmate, Indian, Platform, member, pond

| persons | Equivalent Phrase |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |

19. Saint, combine, myriad, local language, synthesis, sage, many, dialect.

| Word | Equivalent Phrase |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

20. Money, bundle, children, boy, boat, idol, parent, brother-in-law.

| Persons | Things |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Q. NO. 23 CLASSIFICATION OF VOCABULARY
1.

| Positive Qualities | Negative Qualities |
| :--- | :--- |
| Cultured | mean |
| logical | stingy |
| affable | obnoxious |
| idealistic | slovenly |

2. 

| Positive Qualities | Negative Qualities |
| :--- | :--- |
| intrepid | Malicious |
| outgoing | haughty |
| enthusiastic | finicky |
| observant | aggressive |

3. 

| Positive Qualities | Negative Qualities |
| :--- | :--- |
| competitive | Sullen |
| exuberant | sneaky |
| cautious | bossy |
| enthusiastic | haughty |

4. 

| People | Places |
| :--- | :--- |
| Virgin | school |
| publicist | world |
| accountant | hospital |
| programmer | country |

5. 

| Greek Plurals | Latin Plurals |
| :--- | :--- |
| Criteria | curricula |
| ellipses | indices |
| stomata | algae |
| series | cacti |

6. 

| Compound Adjectives | Idioms |
| :--- | :--- |
| Clear-sighted | for ages |
| well-read | give way |
| peacock-blue | at length |
| cold-blooded | at a loss |

7. 

| Idioms | Compound Prepositional <br> Phrases |
| :--- | :--- |
| get one's own way | along with |
| set foot | in case of |
| get rid of | in addition to |
| on purpose | apart from |

8. 

| Compound Adjectives | Compound Prepositional <br> Phrases |
| :--- | :--- |
| mouth-watering | by way of |
| blue-bordered | a head of |
| brown-haired | in accordance with |
| old-fashioned |  |

9. 

| Duplicative Words | Alliterative Words |
| :--- | :--- |
| aye-aye | ding-dong |


| chuk-chuk | ping-pong |
| :--- | :--- |
| bang-bang | zig-zag |
| chop-chop | see-saw |

10. 

| Rhyming words | Alliterative Words |
| :--- | :--- |
| bow-wow | hip-hop |
| easy-peasy | tip-top |
| okey-dokey | chit-chat |
| hodge-podge | pitter-patter |

11. 

| Rhyming words | Duplicative Words |
| :--- | :--- |
| helter-skelter | Tata |
| itsy-bitsy | papa |
| nitty-gritty | ha ha |
| hurly-burly | boo-boo |

12. 

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| stopover | a short stay between two <br> places in one's journey |
| publisher | a person who brings our new <br> books |
| trilogy | an impressive entrance to a <br> building. |
| portal | a group of three films that has <br> the same characters |

13. 

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :---: | :---: |


| detractor | a person who tries to make <br> something less good by criticising <br> it |
| :--- | :--- |
| colossus | a person who is extremely <br> important |
| culprit | a person who is responsible for a <br> crime |
| manuscript | a hand written document |

14. 

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dictum | a statement which is true |
| verbose | using more words |
| didactic | designed to teach moral |
| agnostic | sure about the existence of <br> God |

15. 

| One-word Substitute | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| Archaeologist | a person who studies <br> ancient remains |
| Geologist | a scientist who studies <br> the earth |
| Cardiologist | a doctor who treats heart <br> diseases |
| Orthopaedist | a doctor who treats <br> bones |

16. 

| Nouns | Verbs |
| :--- | :--- |
| degradation | Transplant |
| transplantation | try |
| rehabilitation | rehabilitate |
| trial | degrade |

17. 

| Nouns | Verbs |
| :--- | :--- |
| establishment | Restore |
| cultivation | treat |
| restoration | cultivate |
| treatment | establish |

18. 

| persons | places |
| :--- | :--- |
| father | Temple |
| helpmate | house |
| Indian | platform |
| member | pond |

19. 

| Word | Equivalent Phrase |
| :--- | :--- |
| many | myriad |
| local language | dialect |
| Saint | sage |
| combine | synthesis |

20. 

| Persons | Things |
| :--- | :--- |
| children | Money |
| boy | bundle |
| parent | boat |
| brother-in-law | idol |

