1. Add by forward counting
a. $89+3=$

b. $53+5=$ $\qquad$

2. Subtract by backward counting


3. Add on the number line
a) $40+5=$ $\square$

b) $39+8=$ $\square$

4. Subtract on the number line.
a) $78-7=\square$

b) $80-6=\square$

5. Add on the abacus.
a) $\mathrm{T} \quad \mathrm{O}$

b) $\quad \mathrm{T} \quad \mathrm{O}$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
6) Subtract on the abacus
a) $\mathrm{T} \quad \mathrm{O}$

b) $\mathrm{T} \quad \mathrm{O}$

$$
36-14=
$$

55- $32=$
$\qquad$
7) Fill in the blanks
a. $\quad 6$ tens +2 ones $=$ $\qquad$
b. $\quad 34=$ $\qquad$ tens + $\qquad$ ones
c. 4 tens +5 ones $=$ $\qquad$
d. $\quad 98=$ $\qquad$ tens + $\qquad$ ones.
e. 6 tens -4 tens $=$ $\qquad$
f. 10 tens -10 tens $=$ $\qquad$
g. 3 tens -1 ten $=$ $\qquad$

