Lesson - 2

1. Which of the following is incorrect.  
   a) Rural labour demand for better wages  
   b) Farmers wants sufficient rains  
   c) Prosperous farmers want to settle in villages  
   d) Girls in rich families want freedom  
   
   Which of the following criteria taken by UNDP as a standard to measure development 1M
   Environment, Health Status, Per capita income, Literacy

2. On which grounds the Kudankulam people have protested?  

3. Life expectancy at birth in India is  

4. As per the HDI, 2013 India ranks in.....  

5. VAT: Value Added Tax : : GST : : .......  

6. Define “Literacy rate”  

7. Expand IBRD  

8. Write a slogan promoting Girl Education.  

9. What are the reasons for having less average schooling in India?  

10. Define Net Attendance Rate  

11. According to World Development Report of World Bank in 2012, India come under which category in development?  

12. “Different persons have different notions of development” Comment .  

13. What are the different indicators in which development is measured?  
   Which one do you agree with  
   
14. Study the given table and answer the questions .  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the state</th>
<th>Infant mortality rate</th>
<th>Literacy rate</th>
<th>Net attendance rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Punjab</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himachal pradesh</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bihar</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   a) Along with this information, if the per capita income of Himachal Pradesh is less than Punjab, which is the developed state in your opinion?  
   b) Which was the backward state in the above? Why  

15. What could be the reason for the highest, Literacy rate in Himachal Pradesh?  

16. What does the picture reveal. Write your understanding.  

17. “In many parts of the country, girls education is still given less priority by parents compared to boys education.” suggest some measures to boost up girl education.  

19. Study the table given and answer the following questions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Per capita income in US$</th>
<th>Life expectancy at birth</th>
<th>Average years of schooling</th>
<th>Expected years of schooling</th>
<th>Human Development Index (HDI) rank in the world</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Srilanka</td>
<td>5170</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>3285</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>2566</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>1817</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>1785</td>
<td>69.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nepal</td>
<td>1137</td>
<td>69.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a) Which country has the lowest life expectancy at birth in the table?
b) What is the difference between average years of schooling and expected years of schooling in India?
c) Which country has the lowest per capita income?
d) In which aspect Pakistan is better than India?